## **Module 2** (Consist of 4 parts)

Research Design – Definition – Types of research design – Exploratory and causal research design – Descriptive and experimental design – Types of experimental design

#### 2.1 An Overview

**Research design** can be thought of as the structure of research - it is the "glue" that holds all of the elements in a research project together. A successful design stems from a collaborative process involving good planning and communication.

- **2.1 Research Design** is mainly of three types namely, exploratory, descriptive and causal research.
- **2.2 Exploratory research** is used to seek insights into general nature of the problem. It provides the relevant variable that need to be considered. In this type of research, there is no previous knowledge; research methods are flexible, qualitative and unstructured.



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- **2.3 Causal research**, this type of research is concerned with finding cause and effect relationship. Normally experiments are conducted in this type of research.
- **2.4 Descriptive research** is a type of research, very widely used in marketing research. Generally in descriptive study there will be a hypothesis, with respect to this hypothesis, we ask questions like size, distribution, etc.

## **Objectives:**

→ The general objective of this course is to introduce students to methods of research.

### The specific objectives are:

- ♣ To develop understanding of the fundamental theoretical ideas and logic of research.
- ♣ To develop understanding of the issues involved in planning, designing, executing, evaluating and reporting research.
- ♣ To introduce students to many of the technical aspects of how to do empirical research using some of the main data collection and analysis techniques.



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Learning Outcomes - Module1- Introduction to Research		
Part 1	4	Define research design
	4	Describe the need of research design
	4	Explain the different types of research design
Part 2	#	Identify the Secondary data and qualitative research
Part 3	4	Label the causal research design
Part 4	4	Recognize the Descriptive research design

